

3 - Remote Access VPNs - SecureClient

Objectives

- Understand the importance of Office Mode
- Use Office Mode and the options for allocating an IP Address
- Know how to define a RemoteAccess VPN
- Know how to install SecureClient
- Know how to create VPN client sites
- Know how to use certificate authentication for users
- Know how to use SecureClient without Desktop rules
- Know the main configuration file for SecureClient, userc.C
- Know how to write Desktop Security rules
- Understand the need for UDP encapsulation and Visitor Mode
- Know how to use the SecureClient packaging tool

Approximate time for completing each section

Section 1	Rules Check	10 minutes
Section 2	Remote Access VPNs	10 minutes
Section 3	Configuring Remote Access VPNs	25 Minutes
Section 4	Installing SecureClient	10 Minutes
Section 5	Using SecureClient – No Desktop Policy	25 Minutes
Section 6	Using SecureClient – With a Desktop Policy	25 Minutes
Section 7	SecureClient Packaging Tool	35 Minutes
	Total	2 Hr 10 mins

Prerequisites

- Complete Module 2
- The following Virtual machines should be running, MgmtSite1, fwsite1, classrouter & vpnclient

Contents

1 Rules Check	4
1.1 New Policy and Rules	4
1.1.1 Create a new Policy Package	4
1.1.2 Create and Install the Base Rules.....	4
2 Remote Access VPNs.....	5
2.1 RemoteAccess Community	5
2.1.1 Gateway Encryption Domain.....	5
2.1.2 User Groups	5
2.2 SecuRemote or SecureClient	6
2.2.1 SecureClient License	6
2.2.2 Desktop Protection	6
2.3 Office Mode	6
2.3.1 Why Use Office Mode	6
2.3.2 How Office Mode Works.....	7
2.3.3 Office Mode IP address, Config file, Network Pool, DHCP	7
2.3.4 Alternative to Office Mode – Gateway IP Pools.....	8
2.4 UDP Encapsulation & Visitor Mode	9
2.4.1 VPN1_IPSEC_encapsulation, Port 2746	9
2.4.2 NAT-T, Port 4500	9
2.4.3 Visitor Mode, Port 443.....	9
3 Configuring RemoteAccess VPN	10
3.1 User, Groups and Authentication	10
3.1.1 Create the VPN User Groups.....	10
3.1.2 User Authentication	10
3.1.3 Create VPN Users	11
3.1.4 Set the Gateway RemoteAccess Encryption Domain	13
3.1.5 Configure the RemoteAccess Community.....	13
3.1.6 Policy, Global Properties - RemoteAccess	13
3.1.7 Check Point Gateway – RemoteAccess Properties.....	15
3.1.8 Configure Office Mode	15
3.1.9 Wireless Hotspot/Hotel Registration	16
3.1.10 Add Remote Access Rules to the Security Policy	16
4 Installing SecureClient	17
4.1 SecureClient Installation	17

4.1.1 With or Without Desktop Protection – Always with.....	17
4.2 Post Installation Checks	18
4.2.1 Device Driver Enabled.....	18
4.2.2 Automatic Start.....	18
4.2.3 SecureClient Diagnostic Tools.....	18
4.2.4 Configuration File – userc.C.....	19
5 Using SecureClient – No Desktop Policy	21
5.1 Creating a Site	21
5.1.1 Site IP Address and Name.....	21
5.1.2 Authentication Method.....	21
5.1.3 Exchange of Site Certificate.....	22
5.2 Post Site Creation Checks.....	23
5.2.1 Checking Site Properties.....	23
5.2.2 Checking the userc.C	24
5.3 Testing Remote Access.....	28
5.3.1 Connecting to the Gateway.....	28
5.3.2 Office Mode IP Address Assigned	29
5.3.3 Testing the Rules	30
5.4 Basic Problems and Debugging	30
5.4.1 Global Properties – Accept Remote Access Control Connections.....	31
5.4.2 Is the Site Correctly Defined – ‘userc.C’	31
5.4.3 Do not Clone SecureClient Laptops.....	31
5.4.4 Multiple VPN Clients and Local Firewall	31
5.4.5 Overlapping Sites	31
5.4.6 Built in Packet Sniffer - ‘srwf monitor’	31
5.4.7 Turning on Debugging for SecureClient	32
5.4.8 Debugging SecureClient IKE Phase 1 & 2	33
6 Using SecureClient – With a Desktop Policy	35
6.1 Enabling the Policy Server.....	35
6.1.1 Enable Policy Server on the Firewall Module	35
6.1.2 Set the Policy Server User Group	35
6.2 Writing Desktop Rules	35
6.2.1 Inbound Rules	35
6.2.2 Outbound Rules.....	36
6.2.3 Installing Desktop Rules	36
6.3 Updating the Remote Access Site - SecureClient	36
6.3.1 Site Update	36

6.3.2	<i>Checking the Installed Rules</i>	37
6.3.3	<i>Testing the Desktop Rules</i>	37
6.3.4	<i>Different Users, Different Rules</i>	37
6.3.5	<i>Outbound Desktop Rule for Updates</i>	38
6.4	<i>Remote Support for VPN Users</i>	38
6.4.1	<i>Enable Back Connections</i>	38
6.4.2	<i>Testing Remote Support</i>	39
6.5	<i>Using Visitor Mode – Tunnel over HTTPS</i>	39
6.5.1	<i>Check the WebGui is not using port 443</i>	39
6.5.2	<i>Enable Visitor Mode on the Gateway</i>	39
6.5.3	<i>Enable Visitor Mode - Desktop Client</i>	39
6.5.4	<i>Test Visitor Mode</i>	40
7	SecureClient Packaging Tool	42
7.1	<i>Building Pre-packaged Configuration for Easy Deployment</i>	42
7.1.1	<i>Overview</i>	42
7.1.2	<i>Creating a Package Profile</i>	42
7.1.3	<i>Creating a Package</i>	46